

Invasive Plant Species

The following is a list of invasive tree and shrub species by state that are included in i-Tree database (version 6). Each list of invasive species is followed by the reference of the source which were obtained circa 2014. Some of the Web addresses are no longer working; some have been relocated to alternative sites. State-specific invasive species lists will be updated in the future.

Alabama

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa bracteata</i>
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Vernicia fordii</i>
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	

Alabama Invasive Plant Council. 2007. 2007 plant list. Athens, GA: Center for Invasive Species and Ecosystem Health, Southeast Exotic Pest Plant Council.

<https://accs.uaa.alaska.edu/invasive-species/non-native-plant-species-list/>

Alaska

<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<i>Prunus padus</i>	

Alaska National Heritage Program. 2014. Non-Native plant data. Anchorage, AK: University of Alaska Anchorage. <http://aknhp.uaa.alaska.edu/botany/akepic/non-native-plant-species-list/#content> (Accessed 2014)

Arizona

<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	<i>Rhus lancea</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Euryops multifidus</i>	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>

Arizona Wildland Invasive Plant Working Group. 2005. Invasive non-native plants that threaten wildlands in Arizona. Phoenix, AZ: Southwest Vegetation Management Association <https://www.swvma.org/wp-content/uploads/Invasive-Non-Native-Plants-that-Threaten-Wildlands-in-Arizona.pdf> (Accessed Sept 3, 2019)

i-Tree Invasive Plant Species

Arkansas

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Photinia serratifolia</i>
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>

Jardine, J.; Witsell, T. Working list of non-native invasive plant species of concern to natural areas in Arkansas. Arkansas Native Plant Society.

<https://www.baxtercountymg.com/invasive-non-natives.html>

California

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Schinus molle</i>	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	

California Invasive Species Advisory Committee. 2010. The California invasive species list. Sacramento, CA: Invasive Species Council of California.

<http://www.iscc.ca.gov/docs/CaliforniaInvasiveSpeciesList.pdf>

Colorado

<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	

Colorado Weed Management Association. 2012. Colorado's noxious weed list. Arvada, CO: Colorado Weed Management Association. [https://cwma.org/weed-](https://cwma.org/weed-information/weed-list/)

[information/weed-list/](https://cwma.org/weed-information/weed-list/)

Connecticut

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>
<i>Elaeagnus</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	
<i>umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	
<i>Euonymus</i>		
<i>alatus</i>		

Connecticut Invasive Plant Working Group. 2013. Invasive plant list. Storrs, CT: University of Connecticut. http://cipwg.uconn.edu/invasive_plant_list/

Delaware

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Pinus thunbergiana</i>	

McAvoy, W.A. 2001. Invasive plant species in Delaware. Dover, DE: Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control. <http://delawareinvasives.net>

Florida

<i>Adenantha pavonina</i>	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Pittosporum pentandrum</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>
<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	<i>Ficus altissima</i>	<i>Psidium guajava</i>
<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>	<i>Ficus thonningii</i>	<i>Ptychosperma elegans</i>
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	<i>Flacourtia indica</i>	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosus</i>
<i>Ardisia elliptica</i>	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	<i>Ricinus communis</i>
<i>Arecastrum romanzoffianum</i>	<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	<i>Lantana camara</i>	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	<i>Solanum torvum</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	<i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i>
<i>Calophyllum antillanum</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Syagrus romanzoffiana</i>
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i>	<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	<i>Terminalia muelleri</i>
<i>Cecropia palmata</i>	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>
<i>Cestrum diurnum</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Thespesia populnea</i>
<i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i>	<i>Mimosa peltata</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	<i>Murraya exotica</i>	<i>Vernicia fordii</i>
<i>Colubrina asiatica</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Vitex trifolia</i>
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	<i>Paederia foetida</i>	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>
<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>

Florida Exotic Pest Plant Council. 2007. Florida EPPC's 2007 invasive plant species list. Athens, GA: Center for Invasive Species and Ecosystem Health, Southeast Exotic Pest Plant Council. <https://floridainvasivespecies.org/plantlist.cfm>

Georgia

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	<i>Tamarix gallica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Vernicia fordii</i>
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Lantana camara</i>	<i>Paederia foetida</i>	

Georgia Exotic Pest Plant Council. 2006. List of non-native invasive plants in Georgia. Athens, GA: Center for Invasive Species and Ecosystem Health, Southeast Exotic Pest Plant Council. <https://www.gaepcc.org/list/>

Hawaii

<i>Acacia confusa</i>	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Photinia davidiana</i>
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	<i>Pimenta dioica</i>
<i>Ardisia elliptica</i>	<i>Ficus thonningii</i>	<i>Pimenta racemosa</i>
<i>Bocconia frutescens</i>	<i>Fuchsia boliviana</i>	<i>Pinus patula</i>
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	<i>Piper auritum</i>
<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i>	<i>Fuchsia paniculata</i>	<i>Pittosporum pentandrum</i>
<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i>	<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>
<i>Carmona retusa</i>	<i>Lantana camara</i>	<i>Pittosporum viridiflorum</i>
<i>Cestrum diurnum</i>	<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>
<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i>	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>
<i>Chrysophyllum oliviforme</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i>
<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosus</i>
<i>Citharexylum caudatum</i>	<i>Medinilla venosa</i>	<i>Schinus molle</i>
<i>Citharexylum spinosum</i>	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>
<i>Clerodendrum chinense</i>	<i>Melastoma candidum</i>	<i>Spathodea</i>
<i>Clerodendrum macrostegium</i>	<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	<i>campanulata</i>
<i>Clusia rosea</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>
<i>Conocarpus erectus</i>	<i>Miconia calvescens</i>	<i>Tetrazygia bicolor</i>
<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i>	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>	<i>Tibouchina granulosa</i>
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	<i>Morella faya</i>	<i>Tibouchina urvilleana</i>
<i>Cyathea cooperi</i>	<i>Ochna thomasi</i>	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>
<i>Dillenia suffruticosa</i>	<i>Olea europaea</i>	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	<i>Pereskia aculeata</i>	

Hawaii State Alien Species Coordinator. 2012. Hawaii's most invasive horticultural plants. Honolulu, HI: Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Forestry and Wildlife. <https://www.biisc.org/wp-content/uploads/hawaiiis-most-invasive-horticulture-plants-compressed.pdf>

Idaho

<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	<i>Prosopis calingastana</i>	<i>Prosopis palmeri</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<i>Prosopis campestris</i>	<i>Prosopis reptans</i>
<i>Cytisus striatus</i>	<i>Prosopis castellanosii</i>	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i>
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	<i>Prosopis denudans</i>	<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i>
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	<i>Prosopis elata</i>	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i>
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	<i>Prosopis farcta</i>	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i>
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	<i>Prosopis ferox</i>	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>
<i>Prosopis alpataco</i>	<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i>	<i>Prosopis torquata</i>
<i>Prosopis argentina</i>	<i>Prosopis hassleri</i>	<i>Prosopis velutina</i>
<i>Prosopis articulata</i>	<i>Prosopis humilis</i>	<i>Spartium junceum</i>
<i>Prosopis burkartii</i>	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Prosopis caldenia</i>	<i>Prosopis pallida</i>	

USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, Plants Database. 2017. Introduced, invasive, and noxious plants [for Oregon]. <https://plants.usda.gov/home/noxiousInvasiveSearch>

Stoddard, S.W.; Johnson, W.S.; Wilson, R.E. Invasive plants in Nevada: An identification handbook. Reno, NV: University of Nevada, Cooperative Extension.
<https://arrowcreek411.files.wordpress.com/2018/08/nv-invasive-plants.pdf>

Illinois

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera x minutiflora</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera x notha</i>	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Lonicera ruprechtiana</i>	<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	<i>Rhamnus utilis</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Lonicera x xylosteoides</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Lonicera x heckrottii</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>

Center for Invasive Species and Ecosystem Health. 2009. Illinois invasive plant list. Athens, GA: Center for Invasive Species and Ecosystem Health, Invasive.org.
https://extension.illinois.edu/sites/default/files/invasive_plant_species_regulated_by_the_illinois_exotic_weed_act.pdf

Indiana

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Viburnum opulus v americanum</i>

Indiana Cooperative Agricultural Pest Survey. 2007. Indiana's "Most Unwanted" invasive plant/pest list - FY 2007. West Lafayette, IN: Purdue University, Purdue Extension Entomology.

https://www.entm.purdue.edu/iisc/pdf/IN_Regulated_Terrestrial_Invasive_Plant_Species_Guide_sm_all.pdf

Iowa

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>

Forest Invasive Plants Resource Center. 2006. Iowa. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northeastern Area State and Private Forestry.

<http://na.fs.fed.us/spfo/invasiveplants/states/ia.asp>

Iowa Department of Natural Resources. Invasive Plants. Des Moines, IA: Department of Natural Resources, Forestry Bureau.

<http://www.iowadnr.gov/Environment/Forestry/ForestHealth/InvasivePlants.aspx>

Kansas

<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	

Kansas Native Plant Society. 2006. Invasive Plants of Kansas. Lawrence, KS: R.L. McGregor Herbarium, University of Kansas. <https://www.kansasnativeplantsociety.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/InvasivePlantFactSheet.pdf>

Kentucky

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>

Kentucky Exotic Pest Plant Council. 2013. Kentucky exotic pest plant council. Athens, GA: Center for Invasive Species and Ecosystem Health, Southeast Exotic Pest Plant. <http://www.se-eppc.org/ky/list.htm>

Louisiana

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Quercus acutissima</i>
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa bracteata</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rubus pascuus</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	<i>Solanum torvum</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>
<i>Firmiana simplex</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	<i>Photinia serratifolia</i>	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>	
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>	

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Maine

<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>

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Maryland

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	

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Massachusetts

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>

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Michigan

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>

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Minnesota

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	

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Mississippi

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Quercus acutissima</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rosa bracteata</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	<i>Rubus pascuus</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Solanum torvum</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>	
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>	

Winters, F.; Byrd, J. D.; Bryson, C.T. Mississippi's 10 worst invasive weeds. Mississippi State, MS: Mississippi State University Extension Services. <http://www.se-eppc.org/pubs/m1194.pdf>

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Missouri

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Robinia hispida</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	

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Montana

<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	

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Nebraska

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	

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Nevada

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New Hampshire

Acer platanoides

Ailanthus altissima

Berberis thunbergii

Berberis vulgaris

Elaeagnus angustifolia

Elaeagnus umbellata

Euonymus alatus

Euonymus fortunei

Frangula alnus

Ligustrum obtusifolium

Ligustrum vulgare

Lonicera japonica

Lonicera maackii

Lonicera morrowii

Lonicera tatarica

Lonicera x bella

Polygonum cuspidatum

Populus alba

Rhamnus cathartica

Robinia pseudoacacia

Rosa multiflora

Ulmus pumila

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New Jersey

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>
<i>Aesculus flava</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Robinia hispida</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Robinia viscosa</i>
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa canina</i>
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa micrantha</i>
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Salix alba</i>
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	<i>Phellodendron japonicum</i>	<i>Salix fragilis</i>
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	<i>Photinia villosa</i>	<i>Symphoricarpos</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	<i>orbiculatus</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Ulmus</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>	<i>parvifolia</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Prunus avium</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i>
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>

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Ling, H. 2003. Invasive plant species. Native Plant Society of New Jersey. http://www.npsnj.org/articles/invasive_plant_species.html

New Mexico

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Euryops multifidus</i>	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>
<i>Firmiana simplex</i>	<i>Rhus lancea</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	

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New York

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation. Interim invasive species plant list. <https://dec.ny.gov/nature/animals-fish-plants/invasive-species/resources-regulations/regulations>

North Carolina

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Quercus acutissima</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	

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North Carolina Native Plant Society. 2010. Invasive exotic species list. Greensboro, NC: North Carolina Native Plant Society. <http://www.ncwildflower.org/invasives/list.htm>

North Dakota

<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	

North Dakota Department of Agriculture. Catalogue of species. URL no longer available.

Ohio

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rosa canina</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>

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Oklahoma

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>
<i>Lantana camara</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	

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Oregon

<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	<i>Prosopis calingastana</i>	<i>Prosopis palmeri</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<i>Prosopis campestris</i>	<i>Prosopis reptans</i>
<i>Cytisus striatus</i>	<i>Prosopis castellanosii</i>	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i>
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	<i>Prosopis denudans</i>	<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i>
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	<i>Prosopis elata</i>	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i>
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	<i>Prosopis farcta</i>	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i>
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	<i>Prosopis ferox</i>	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>
<i>Prosopis alpataco</i>	<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i>	<i>Prosopis torquata</i>
<i>Prosopis argentina</i>	<i>Prosopis hassleri</i>	<i>Prosopis velutina</i>
<i>Prosopis articulata</i>	<i>Prosopis humilis</i>	<i>Spartium junceum</i>
<i>Prosopis burkartii</i>	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Prosopis caldenia</i>	<i>Prosopis pallida</i>	

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Pennsylvania

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>

Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. Invasive Plants in Pennsylvania. Harrisburg, PA: Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. <https://www.dcnr.pa.gov/Conservation/WildPlants/InvasivePlants>

Rhode Island

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	

Rhode Island Invasive Species Council; Rhode Island Natural History Survey. 2001. Invasives: list. <https://rinhs.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Invasive-and-Weedy-Plants-in-RI-2020-FINAL.pdf>

South Carolina

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Rosa bracteata</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Tamarix gallica</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Firmiana simplex</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	

South Carolina Exotic Pest Plant Council. 2008. Invasive species list 2008. Athens, GA: Center for Invasive Species and Ecosystem Health. <http://www.invasive.org/species/list.cfm?id=27>

South Dakota

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>
<i>Acerplatanoides</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2014a. Invasive terrestrial plants.
<http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/invasives/terrestrialplants/index.html>

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2014b. Invasive aquatic plants.
<http://www.dnr.state.mn.us/invasives/aquaticplants/index.html>

North Dakota Department of Agriculture. Catalogue of Species. [URL no longer available].

Tennessee

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rubus bifrons</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Firmiana simplex</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	

Tennessee Exotic Pest Plant Council. 2009. TN-EPPC invasive exotic pest plants in Tennessee. Fairview, TN: Tennessee Exotic Pest Plant Council.
<https://sites.google.com/site/tnarboretum/Home/tn-eppc-invasive-exotic-pest-plants-in-tennessee>



i-Tree Invasive Plant Species

Texas

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>
<i>Firmiana simplex</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>

Watershed Protection Development Review. Central Texas Invasive Plants. Austin, TX: City of Austin, Watershed Protection Development Review. https://www.austintexas.gov/sites/default/files/files/Watershed/invasive/2013_Invasives_guide_small.pdf

Utah

<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	<i>Rhus lancea</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Euryops multifidus</i>	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>

Arizona Wildland Invasive Plant Working Group. 2005. Invasive non-native plants that threaten wildlands in Arizona. Phoenix, AZ: Southwest Vegetation Management Association. <https://www.swvma.org/wp-content/uploads/Invasive-Non-Native-Plants-that-Threaten-Wildlands-in-Arizona.pdf> (accessed Sept. 3, 2019)

Colorado Weed Management Association. 2012. Colorado's noxious weed list. Arvada, CO: Colorado Weed Management Association. <https://cwma.org/weed-information/weed-list/>

Stoddard, S.W.; Johnson, W.S.; Wilson, R.E. Invasive plants in Nevada: An identification handbook. Reno, NV: University of Nevada, Cooperative Extension. <https://arrowcreek411.files.wordpress.com/2018/08/nv-invasive-plants.pdf>

Vermont

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>

Vermont Invasive Exotic Plant Committee. 2005. Invasive species watch list for Vermont. https://fpr.vermont.gov/sites/fpr/files/Quarantine_WatchListUpdate-2017_November.pdf

Cusack, C.; Plumb, S.; Prince, D. 2011. Developing invasive plant outreach and management projects. Montpelier, VT: The Nature Conservancy (see Table 1.2).

Virginia

<i>Acer platanoides</i>	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	

Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation. 2009. Invasive alien plant species of Virginia. Richmond, VA: Department of Conservation and Recreation, Division of Natural Heritage. Original URL unavailable. Updated list: <https://www.dcr.virginia.gov/natural-heritage/document/nh-invasive-plant-list-2014.pdf>

Washington

<i>Amorpha fruticose</i>	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>		

USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service. 2017. Introduced, invasive, and noxious plants[for Washington]. <https://plants.usda.gov/home/noxiousInvasiveSearch>

West Virginia

<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>		

Grafton, E. 2003. Dirty dozen. Charleston, WV: West Virginia Division of Natural Resources, Wildlife Resources. <http://www.wvdnr.gov/Wildlife/DirtyDozen.shtm>

USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service. 2017. Introduced, invasive, and noxious Plants[for West Virginia]. <https://plants.usda.gov/home/noxiousInvasiveSearch>

i-Tree Invasive Plant Species

Wisconsin

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Robinia hispida</i>
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Populus alba</i>	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources. 2018. Terrestrial invasive species. <https://dnr.wisconsin.gov/sites/default/files/topic/Invasives/ISLegReport2018.pdf>

Wyoming

<i>Acer ginnala</i>	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>Morus alba</i>	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>

Colorado Weed Management Association. 2012. Colorado's noxious weed list. Arvada, CO:Colorado Weed Management Association. <https://cwma.org/weed-information/weed-list/>

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